# FEELING DOWN, BUT NOT TO GET DOWN

Is Postpartum Depression linked with New Parents' Sexual Function and Distress?



### **New publication:**

Associations Between Postpartum Depressive Symptoms and Couples' Sexual Function and Sexual Distress Trajectories Across the Transition to Parenthood

Samantha J Dawson, PhD ♠, Nathan D Leonhardt, MSc, Emily A Impett, PhD, Natalie O Rosen, PhD

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Scroll to the next slide, we'll break down the findings!



# How might your sexual function change during pregnancy/postpartum?



- Problems becoming or staying aroused
- Difficulties reaching orgasm
- Feeling less sexually satisfied in general



### **WE WANTED TO KNOW:**

1

Does sexual function and sexual distress change throughout pregnancy and postpartum? Is this true for both birth-givers and their partners?

2

Do people who have more postpartum depressive symptoms have more sexual problems and are these persistent over time?

# We sampled 203 couples who were pregnant with their first child

and followed them through to 1-year postpartum.





## WHAT DID WE FIND?



BOTH birth-giving and non-birth-giving partners experienced **declines** in sexual function (e.g., less desire, difficulty orgasming) during **pregnancy**.

From 3-months **postpartum** onward, sexual function **improved** for BOTH partners.

# Interestingly, only birth-givers

reported feeling worried or concerned about these changes in their sexuality.



These feelings of distress worsened during pregnancy and improved as their baby approached 1-year-old.

## THE LINK WITH DEPRESSION

Depressive symptoms were linked with more sexual problems AND feeling more distressed about these problems at 3-months postpartum.



# If you are experiencing changes to your SEXUAL RELATIONSHIP during pregnancy/postpartum...

- (1) Know that these changes are COMMON and often get better with TIME, even without intervention.
- (2) Low mood could be contributing to your sexual difficulties.

# WHAT CAN YOU DO?



Talk **openly** with your partner to strengthen your connection and help you face these difficulties **together**.



Talk to your health care provider about your mood & sexual relationship. They can help you access additional services (e.g., therapy).

#### This is a summary of our published article:

Dawson, S. J., Leonhardt, N. D., Impett, E. A., & Rosen, N. O. (2021). Associations Between Postpartum Depressive Symptoms and Couples' Sexual Function and Sexual Distress Trajectories Across the Transition to Parenthood. Annals of Behavioral Medicine.





